

## **GEOMETRY/INTRO TO C.A.D.**

### **Interdisciplinary Task List Alignment**

Task 1      Utilize the computer operating system

Task 2      Draw and edit entities on the computer

MA-H-G-1      Students will find angle relationships such as vertical angles, linear pairs, complementary angles, and supplementary angles.

MA-H-G-5      Students will integrate constructions such as segments and angles, segment bisectors, perpendiculars, angle bisectors, parallel lines, circles, arcs, and polygons.

MA-H-G-12      Students will use properties of circles, arcs, chords, central angles, inscribed angles, and concentric circles.

MA-H-G-16      Students will use relationships among one-, two-, and three-dimensional measures.

MA-H-G-19      Students will represent geometric figures and properties using coordinates.

MA-H-G-20      Students will connect the concepts of slope, distance, and midpoint to coordinate geometry.

Task 3      Plot drawings on the computer

MA-H-G-15      Students will use proportional reasoning to solve real-world problems, to do indirect measurements, and to make scale drawings.

MA-H-G-18      Students will convert from one measure to another within the same system.

MA-H-G-23      Students will use the relationship between a figure and its image under a transformation (congruence, similarity, size, and scale changes).

Task 4      Manipulate computer files

**Task 5      Construct dimension drawings on the computer**

- MA-H-G-2    Students will identify relationships between and among points, lines, and planes, such as betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines.
- MA-H-G-15   Students will use proportional reasoning to solve real-world problems, to do indirect measurements, and to make scale drawings.
- MA-H-G-16   Students will use relationships among one-, two-, and three-dimensional measures.
- MA-H-G-18   Students will convert from one measure to another within the same system.

**Task 6      Demonstrate a knowledge of computer hardware**

**Task 7      Use advanced editing techniques**

- MA-H-G-8    Students will use Pythagorean theorem and its converse.
- MA-H-G-15   Students will use proportional reasoning to solve real-world problems, to do indirect measurements, and to make scale drawings.
- MA-H-G-17   Students will use perimeter, circumference, and area of planar regions to determine volume and surface area of solids.
- MA-H-G-23   Students will use the relationship between a figure and its image under a transformation (congruence, similarity, size, and scale changes).

**Task 8      Draw complex entities**

- MA-H-G-5    Students will integrate constructions such as segments and angles, segment bisectors, perpendiculars, angle bisectors, parallel lines, circles, arcs, and polygons.
- MA-H-G-11   Students will use properties of other polygons.
- MA-H-G-13   Students will use inscribed and circumscribed polygons.

**Task 9      Do drawings using advanced dimensioning techniques**

- MA-H-G-2    Students will identify relationships between and among points, lines, and planes, such as betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines.
- MA-H-G-12   Students will use properties of circles, arcs, chords, central angles, inscribed angles, and concentric circles.
- MA-H-G-16   Students will use relationships among one-, two-, and three-dimensional measures.
- MA-H-G-19   Students will represent geometric figures and properties using coordinates.

**Task 10      Prepare drawings on CAD using advanced command techniques**

- MA-H-G-2    Students will identify relationships between and among points, lines, and planes, such as betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines.
- MA-H-G-3    Students will find the intersection of lines, planes, and solids.
- MA-H-G-5    Students will integrate constructions such as segments and angles, segment bisectors, perpendiculars, angle bisectors, parallel lines, circles, arcs, and polygons.
- MA-H-G-6    Students will describe, draw, and construct two-dimensional and three-dimensional figures.
- MA-H-G-11   Students will use properties of other polygons.
- MA-H-G-12   Students will use properties of circles, arcs, chords, central angles, inscribed angles, and concentric circles.
- MA-H-G-15   Students will use proportional reasoning to solve real-world problems, to do indirect measurements, and to make scale drawings.
- MA-H-G-16   Students will use relationships among one-, two-, and three-dimensional measures.

MA-H-G-20 Students will connect the concepts of slope, distance, and midpoint to coordinate geometry.

### **GEOMETRY/INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSE**

**GFA (Geometry for All is available from Larry Helpinstine, fax: 502-564-7371, phone: 502-564-3472 or Jim Austin, phone: 502-564-2106. For more information about the CD, contact Lisa Willian, phone: 270-524-1000. Also Geometer's Sketchpad©, available from Key Curriculum Press, could be set up on CAD.**

**First Week Utilize operating system, CAD station, and interface**

**Second/Third Week Drawing basic entities (coordinate system)**

#### **Geometric Terms**

vertical angles linear pair intersection  
angle vertex parallel lines  
transversal alternate interior same-side interior  
diameter radius concentric circles  
chord bisect arc  
central angle inscribed angles regular polygons  
complementary supplementary tangent  
midpoint coordinate distance  
perpendicular betweenness of points coordinate plane  
dilations

#### **Geometric Concepts**

- G-1: Investigate angle relationships for vertical angles and linear pairs.
- G-1: Identify pairs of angles and solve for angle measures using polar coordinates.
- G-2: Investigate angle relationships for angles formed by a transversal and parallel lines.
- G-5: Use CAD to construct segments, angles, segment bisectors, perpendiculars, angle bisectors.
- G-23: Identify and find the image of a congruent figure after it has been reflected, rotated, translated, or dilated.
- G-23: Apply geometric transformations with and without a coordinate plane to life-related problems involving similarity, size, and scale changes.

#### **References**

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Vertical angles – p. 23 Complementary angles – p. 27  
Supplementary angles – p. 27 Measuring angles – 1.3, p. 19  
Measuring segments – 1.2, p. 12  
Constructing parallel/perpendicular – 1.5, p. 30  
Constructions – segment bisector, 1.6, p. 36

perpendicular bisector, 1.6, p. 36  
angle bisector, 1.6, p. 36  
Circles – 8.5, p. 481      Arcs – 9.3, p. 533  
Chords – 9.3, p. 533      Central angles – 9.3, p. 533  
Inscribed angles – 9.4, p. 542      Concentric circles – 9.1, p. 518  
Coordinates in space – 7.6, p. 429  
Coordinate plane – 7.1-7.3, pp. 390-412 Slope – 7.3, p. 405  
Distance – 7.1, p. 390      Midpoint – 7.1, p. 390  
Proportional reasoning – 6.1, p. 310 Indirect measurement – 6.4, p. 331  
Transformational geometry – Chapter 11, pp. 666-711  
*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall  
pp. 83-119, 371  
*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*,  
CORD  
pp. 159-170, 104-107, 110-120  
*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)  
pp. 122-126, 29-30, 53, 66-69, 155, 187-197, 239-251  
*Geometry for All*  
Vertical angles and linear pair sketchpad activity  
Pairs of transversals

#### **Fourth Week Circle, arc, polygons, and polyline commands**

##### **Geometric Terms**

circle arcs diameter  
polygons radius quadrants  
chord distance quadrilateral  
rectangle square parallelogram  
trapezoid rhombus

##### **Geometric Concepts**

- G-11: Investigate formulas for sum interior and exterior angles of a polygon; each interior angle measures of a regular polygon.  
G-12: Use CAD to construct circles, diameters, concentric circles, and bisect radii.  
G-12: Investigate angle relationships of arcs, central angles, and inscribed angles.  
G-13: Apply inscribed and circumscribed polygons.

##### **References**

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Vertical angles – p. 23      Complementary angles – p. 27  
Supplementary angles – p. 27      Measuring angles – 1.3, p. 19  
Measuring segments – 1.2, p. 12  
Constructing parallel/perpendicular – 1.5, p. 30  
Constructions – segment bisector, 1.6, p. 36  
perpendicular bisector, 1.6, p. 36  
angle bisector, 1.6, p. 36  
Circles – 8.5, p. 481      Arcs – 9.3, p. 533  
Chords – 9.3, p. 533      Central angles – 9.3, p. 533

## Geometry/ Introduction to CAD – Weekly Geometry Terms/Resources

Inscribed angles – 9.4, p. 542      Concentric circles – 9.1, p. 518

Slope – 7.3, p. 405      Distance – 7.1, p. 390      Midpoint – 7.1, p. 390

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall

pp. 83-119, 371

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*,  
CORD

pp. 159-170

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 122-126, 29-30, 53, 239-251

*Geometry for All*

Sum of interior and exterior angles activity (See attachment.)

Angle relationships in circles

Yin-Yang symbol

## **Fifth / Sixth Week Edit commands and practice drawings**

### Geometric Terms

diagonal    leg    hypotenuse

Pythagorean Theorem    converse    perimeter

circumference    perimeter    area

volume    transformations    reflections

translations    rotations    dilations

scale change    congruence    similarity

### Geometric Concepts

G-8: Use coordinate geometry or CAD to find the lengths of the sides of a triangle and then apply the Converse of the Pythagorean Theorem.

G-8: Introduce, solve, and apply the formulas for the Pythagorean Theorem.

G-17: Calculate volume and surface area of solids using perimeter, circumference, and area of planar regions.

### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Task #2 (same as 4<sup>th</sup> week)    Pythagorean theorem – 6.6, p. 341

Proportional reasoning – 6.1, p. 310

Indirect measurement – 6.4, p. 331

Area – Ch. 8, pp. 457    Surface area & volume – Ch. 10, p. 581

Transformational geometry – Ch. 11, p. 665

Reflections – 11.1, p. 666    Translations – 11.2, p. 674

Rotations – 11.3, p. 681    Dilations – 11.7, p. 705

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall

pp. 83-119, 371

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*,  
CORD

pp. 159-170, 170-174, 184-187, 104-107, 110-120

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 122-126, 29-30, 53, 254-255, 239-251, 187-197, 40, 46-56, 158-186

*Geometry for All*

Pythagorean Theorem Activity

**Seventh Week Text and Layer commands**

Geometric Terms

indirect measurements    scale    rotation

Geometric Concepts

G-15: Apply proportional reasoning to solve work problems using scale factors to determine text height.

G-16: Investigate the relationships among one-, two-, and three-dimensional measures.

References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Task #2 (same as 4<sup>th</sup> week)

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall

pp. 83-119, 371

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*, CORD

pp. 159-170

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 122-126, 29-30, 53, 239-251

*Geometry for All*

Investigating Polyhedras Activity

**Eighth/Ninth Week Utilize commands to create Multiview drawings**

Geometric Terms

segment    angle    perpendicular

parallel    circles    arcs

points    lines    planes

collinear    coplanar    intersections

slope    inscribed    circumscribed

rotation    translation

Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-3: Investigate the intersections of lines, planes, and solids.

G-5: Use CAD to construct segments, angles, and perpendiculars.

G-13: Apply inscribed and circumscribed polygons.

G-21: Create transformations in geometric systems using the array command.

(Example: Setting up a saw utilizes a point of rotation and a translation to set up brick slides.)

References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Properties of other polygons – 5.1, p. 256; 5.2, p. 262

Measuring angles – 1.3, p. 19    Measuring segments – 1.2, p. 12

Constructing parallel/perpendicular – 1.5, p. 30

Constructions -- segment bisector – 1.6, p. 36

perpendicular bisector – 1.6, p. 36

angle bisector – 1.6, p. 36

## Geometry/ Introduction to CAD – Weekly Geometry Terms/Resources

Arcs – 9.3      Inscribed angles – 9.4, p. 542  
Definition of inscribed/circumscribed – p. 503  
Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12    Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12  
Distance – 1.2, p. 12    Collinear – 1.1, p. 4  
Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4    Parallel – 3.1, p. 140  
Parallel – 3.1, p. 140    Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140  
Intersections – 1.1, p. 4    Circles – 8.5, p. 481  
Arcs – 9.3, p. 533    Chords – 9.3, p. 533  
Central angles – 9.3, p. 533    Inscribed angles – 9.4, p. 542  
Concentric circles – 9.1, p. 518    Proportional reasoning – 6.1, p. 310  
Indirect measurement – 6.4, p. 331    Coordinates in space – 7.6, p. 429  
Slope – 7.3, p. 405    Distance – 7.1, p. 390  
Midpoint – 7.1, p. 393  
*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall  
pp. 83-119, 371, 140-148, 548-571  
*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*,  
CORD  
pp. 258-260, 270-276, 295-300, 104-107, 110-120, 159-170  
*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)  
pp. 122-126, 29-30, 53, 239-251

### **Tenth Week                      Dimension review and dimension toolbar properties**

#### Geometric Terms

distance    betweenness of points    indirect measurements  
dilations    scale

#### Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-18: Investigate the change in surface area when a dimension is increased by a specific number.

#### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12    Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12  
Distance – 1.2, p. 12    Collinear – 1.1, p. 4  
Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4    Parallel – 3.1, p. 140  
Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140    Proportional reasoning – 6.1, p. 310  
Indirect measurement – 6.4, p. 331  
Coordinates in space – 7.6, p. 429  
Ratio and proportions – 6.1, p. 310

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*,  
CORD

pp. 258-260, 270-276, 295-298, 104-107, 110-120

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)  
pp. 66-69, 187-197, 155

**Eleventh and**

**Twelfth Week      Apply dimensions to Multiviews and Plotting procedures**

Geometric Terms

distance    betweenness of points    indirect measurements  
dilations    scale

Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-2: Identify relationships between and among points, lines, and planes such as  
betweenness of points (segment addition), midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar,  
parallel lines, and skew lines.

G-15: Apply proportional reasoning to solve life-related problems using indirect  
measurements and scale drawings.

References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12    Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12

Distance – 1.2, p. 12    Collinear – 1.1, p. 4

Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4    Parallel – 3.1, p. 140

Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140

Proportional reasoning – 6.1, p. 310

Indirect measurement – 6.4, p. 331

Coordinates in space – 7.6, p. 429

Ratio and proportions – 6.1, p. 310

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education* – Construction Training Manual,  
CORD

pp. 258-260, 270-276, 295-298, 104-107, 110-120

*Geometry for All*

Similar Triangles Exploration Activity

**Thirteenth Week    Application of C.A.D. commands to create basic Isometric drawings**

Geometric Terms

point    midpoint    distance formula    coordinates    lines    planes  
distance    collinear    scale  
coplanar    parallel

Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-2: Apply angle relationships for angles formed by a transversal and parallel lines.

G-6: Draw and construct two- and three-dimensional figures.

G-15: Apply proportional reasoning to solve work problems using scale factors to  
determine text height.

G-20: Determine the shortest distance using coordinates, distance formula, and midpoint  
formula.

G-20: Discover the relationships between the lengths of the sides of a triangle.

## References

### *Geometry*, CORD Communications

Proportional reasoning – 6.1, p. 310  
Indirect measurement – 6.4, p. 331  
Coordinates in space – 7.6, p. 429  
Slope – 7.3, p. 409      Distance – 7.1, p. 390  
Midpoint – 7.1, p. 390      Solids – 1.1, p. 4  
Planes – 1.1, p. 4      Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12  
Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12      Distance – 1.2, p. 12  
Collinear – 1.1, p. 4      Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4  
Parallel – 3.1, p. 140      Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140  
Intersection of lines – 1.1, p. 4 (concepts)  
Concentric circles – 9.1, p. 518      Circles – 8.5, p. 481  
Arcs – 9.3, p. 533      Chords – 9.3, p. 533  
Central angles – 9.3, p. 533      Inscribed angles – 9.4, p. 542  
Properties of other polygons – 5.1, p. 256; 5.2, p. 262  
3-dimensional – 10.1, p. 582      2-dimensional – 7.6, p. 429  
Measuring angles – 1.3, p. 19      Measuring segments – 1.2, p. 12  
Parallel/perpendicular – 1.5, p. 30      Segment bisector – 1.6, p. 36  
Perpendicular bisector – 1.6, p. 36      Angle bisector – 1.6, p. 36

### *Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall

pp. 140-148, 548-571, 83-119, 371

### *Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*, CORD

pp. 258-260, 270-276, 295-300, 104-107, 110-120, 159-170

### *Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 122-126, 29-30, 53, 239-251

### *Geometry for All*

Shortest Distance Activity  
Triangle Inequalities Activity

## Fourteenth and

## Fifteenth Week Application of C.A.D. commands to create basic Section drawings

### Geometric Terms

vector      speed      direction  
planes      perpendicular      points  
lines      distance      parallel  
intersections      betweenness of points      collinear  
coplanar      slope      circle  
arc      midpoint

### Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-2: Apply relationships between points, lines, and planes.  
G-3: Find intersection of lines, planes, and solids to create sectional views.  
G-5: Utilize constructions for circles, arcs, and perpendiculars.  
G-6: Describe, draw, and construct two- and three-dimensional figures.

## Geometry/ Introduction to CAD – Weekly Geometry Terms/Resources

G-7: Explore the relationships between angles and sides of triangles.

G-22: Explore the concepts of vectors.

### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Properties of other polygons – 5.1, p. 256; 5.2, p. 262

tweenness – 1.2, p. 12    Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12    Distance – 1.2, p. 12    Collinear – 1.1, p. 4    Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4    Parallel – 3.1, p. 140

Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140    Intersection of lines – 1.1, p. 4 (concepts)

Solids – 1.1, p. 4    Planes – 1.1, p. 4

Properties of other polygons – 5.1, p. 256; 5.2, p. 262

3-dimensional – 10.1, p. 582    2-dimensional – 7.6, p. 429

Measuring angles – 1.3, p. 19    Measuring segments – 1.2, p. 12

Parallel/perpendicular – 1.5, p. 30    Segment bisector – 1.6, p. 36

Perpendicular bisector – 1.6, p. 36    Angle bisector – 1.6, p. 36

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pp. 140-148, 548-571, 83-119, 371

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*, CORD

pp. 258-260, 270-276, 295-300, 104-107, 110-120, 159-170

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 122-126, 29-30, 53, 239-251

*Geometry for All*

Exploring the Relationships Activity

Vector Website

<http://standards.nctm.org/document/eexamples/chap7/7.1/index.htm>

## Sixteenth Week Application of C.A.D. commands to create basic Auxiliary drawings

### Geometric Terms

quadrilateral    parallelogram    trapezoid    square    rectangle    rhombus  
slope    distance    diagonals  
planes    perpendicular    points  
lines    distance    parallel  
intersections    betweenness of points    collinear  
coplanar    slope    circle  
arc    midpoint

### Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-2: Apply relationships between points, lines, and planes.

G-3: Find intersection of lines, planes, and solids to create auxiliary views.

G-5: Utilize constructions for circles, arcs, and perpendiculars.

G-10: Investigate properties of parallelograms.

G-19: Identify a special quadrilateral plotted on a coordinate plane utilizing slope and distance to determine specific properties.

## References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Properties of other polygons – 5.1, p. 256; 5.2, p. 262

Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12   Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12   Distance – 1.2, p. 12   Collinear –  
1.1, p. 4   Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4   Parallel – 3.1, p. 140

Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140   Intersection of lines – 1.1, p. 4 (concepts)

Solids – 1.1, p. 4   Planes – 1.1, p. 4

Properties of other polygons – 5.1, p. 256; 5.2, p. 262

3-dimensional – 10.1, p. 582   2-dimensional – 7.6, p. 429

Measuring angles – 1.3, p. 19   Measuring segments – 1.2, p. 12

Parallel/perpendicular – 1.5, p. 30   Segment bisector – 1.6, p. 36

Perpendicular bisector – 1.6, p. 36   Angle bisector – 1.6, p. 36

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall

pp. 140-148, 548-571, 83-119, 371

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*,  
CORD

pp. 104-107, 110-120, 159-170, 258-260, 270-276, 295-300

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 122-126, 29-30, 53, 239-251

*Geometry for All*

Diagonals, angles, and opposite sides Activity

## Seventeenth Week Advanced dimensioning techniques (Ordinate and Tolerance)

### Geometric Terms

distance   betweenness of points   coordinate plane

coplanar   collinear

### Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-2: Apply relationships between points, lines, and planes.

G-4: Set up and solve algebraic equations to find the measures of angles and sides of  
various shapes.

G-19: Represent geometric figures using coordinates.

### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12   Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12   Distance – 1.2, p. 12   Collinear –  
1.1, p. 4   Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4   Parallel – 3.1, p. 140

Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140   Concentric circles – 9.1, p. 518

Circles – 8.5, p. 481   Arcs – 9.3, p. 533

Chords – 9.3, p. 533   Central angles – 9.3, p. 533

Inscribed angles – 9.4, p. 542   Coordinates in space – 7.6, p. 429

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*,  
CORD

pp. 258-260, 270-276, 295-298

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 122-126, 29-30

**Eighteenth Week Advanced dimensioning techniques (Geometric dimensioning)**

**Geometric Terms**

cpctc      corresponding parts      distance      betweenness of points      coordinate plane  
coplanar      collinear      perpendicular      angles  
parallel      circular      concentric

**Geometric Concepts and Theorems**

G-2 Identify the relationships between and among points, lines, and planes, such as betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines.

G-12 Use properties of circles, arcs, chords, central angles, inscribed angles, and concentric circles.

G-14: Identify corresponding parts of congruent triangles.

G-14: Identify patterns for showing triangles congruent (SSS, SAS, ASA) including congruence statements.

**References**

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12      Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12      Distance – 1.2, p. 12      Collinear – 1.1, p. 4  
Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4      Parallel – 3.1, p. 140  
Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140      Concentric circles – 9.1, p. 518  
Circles – 8.5, p. 481      Arcs – 9.3, p. 533  
Chords – 9.3, p. 533      Central angles – 9.3, p. 533  
Inscribed angles – 9.4, p. 542      Coordinates in space – 7.6, p. 429

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*, CORD

pp. 258-260, 270-276, 295-298

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)  
pp. 122-126, 29-30

**GEOMETRY/DRAFTING FUNDAMENTALS  
INTERDISCIPLINARY COURSE**

**First Week Orientation, Requirements, Safety**

**Second Week Freehand sketch orthographic views and pictorials**

**Geometric Terms**

Parallel      Vertical      Radius  
Triangle      Horizontal      Diameter  
Perpendicular      Construction lines  
Oblique hidden lines      Properties

**Geometric Concepts**

G-6 Describe, draw, and construct 2-D and 3-D figures.

G-15 Use proportional reasoning to: solve real world problems

## Geometry/Drafting Fundamentals – Weekly Geometry Terms/Resources

do indirect measurements  
to make scale drawings.

### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Construction – p. 42, #4-7; pp. 36-41    Vertical angles – p. 23  
3-D figures – 7.6, p. 429; 10.1, p. 582    Proportions – 6.1, p. 310  
Indirect measurement – 6.4, p. 331

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall  
pp. 71 and pp.120-148

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education* – Construction Training Manual,  
CORD  
pp. 104-107, pp. 110-120, 295-300.

## **Third Week Demonstrate correct lettering techniques**

### Geometric Terms

Line of symmetry    Reflection    Point of rotation  
Rotation    Translation

### Geometric Concepts

G-21 Introduce reflections, translations, and rotations.

### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Transformational geometry – Ch. 11

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall  
pp. 71-76.

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education* – Construction Training Manual,  
CORD  
pp. 44-45.

**Fourth Week Use and maintain basic drafting equipment**

Geometric Terms

Vertical angles Linear pairs Complementary angles

Supplementary angles Point

Segment Angle Line

Perpendicular Parallel Circle

Arc Concentric circles Corresponding parts

Congruent

Geometric Concepts

G-1 Introduce vertical angles, linear pairs, complementary angles, and supplementary angles.

G-5 Perform basic constructions.

G-7 Introduce the sum of the measures of the angles of a triangle equals  $180^\circ$ , the longest side of a triangle is across from the largest angle, the sum of the lengths of two sides of a triangle is greater than the length of the third side, and the sides of a triangle opposite congruent angles are congruent.

G-9 Construct various angles using 45-45-90 triangles and 30-60-90 triangles.

G-12 Identify parts of circles and central angles.

G-14 Identify corresponding parts using transfer with congruent triangles and polygons.

References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Vertical angles – 1.3, p. 23

Complementary angles – 1.4, p. 27

Supplementary angles – 1.4, p. 27

Corresponding parts – pp. 204-209

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall

pp. 83-119, 371

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education – Construction Training Manual*,  
CORD

pp. 241-249.

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 252-256, 122-126.

### **Fifth / Sixth Week Demonstrate geometric construction techniques**

#### **Geometric Terms**

Segment bisector Angle bisector Chord

Polygon Triangle Quadrilateral

Pentagon Hexagon Heptagon

Octagon Convex Concave

Central angles Inscribed angles Inscribed

Circumscribed Corresponding parts

#### **Geometric Concepts**

G-5 Perform constructions that form polygons.

G-8 Introduce, solve, and apply the Pythagorean theorem and its converse.

G-12 Identify central and inscribed angles in circles.

G-13 Perform constructions that inscribe and circumscribe polygons.

G-14 Identify patterns for showing triangles congruent (SSS, SAS, ASA).

#### **References**

*Geometry*, Cord Communications

Patterns -- pp. 204-217 Polygons – pp. 255-261

Central/Inscribed angles -- pp. 533-548

Congruent triangles – 4.1, pp. 204-210

Proving triangles congruent – 4.2, pp. 211-223

Similarity of two polygons – 4.3, pp. 211-223; 6.2, pp. 316-322

Segments – 1.2, p. 12 Angles – 1.3, p. 19

Segment bisectors – 1.6, p. 36 Perpendicular bisectors – 1.6, p. 36

Angle bisectors – 1.6, p. 36 Circles – 8.5, p. 481

Arcs – 9.3, p. 533 Chords – 9.3, p. 533

Concentric circles – 9.1, p. 518

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall

pp. 83-119, 371

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 239-251.

### **Seventh Week Identify and draw the Alphabet of lines**

### **Eighth/Ninth Week Use architect, metric, civil, and mechanical engineer's scales**

#### **Geometric Terms**

Similar Dilations Proportions

## Geometry/Intro to C.A.D. Interdisciplinary Task List Alignment

Scale factor Scale drawing

### Geometric Concepts

- G-15 Apply proportional reasoning to solve real world problems using scale factors involving of 1/8" equals 1 foot (plan to lot) in developing scale drawings.
- G-18 Convert one measure to another within the same system through zoom command.
- G-23 Introduce dilations using zoom command.
- G-23 Develop the concept of similarity of triangles and polygons using dilations and zoom command.

### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Proportional reasoning – 6.1, p. 310

Indirect measurement – 6.4, p. 331

Figures/images under transformations – Ch. 11, pp. 666-711

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)  
pp. 66-69 (Selected Exercises), pg. 155, pp.187-197.

**Tenth Week                      Drawing setup procedures, construct one view drawings, construct title and revision blocks, and materials list**

Geometric Terms

Point    Line    Plane

Betweenness of points (segment addition) Midpoint

Distance   Collinear   Coplanar

Skew lines

Review previous terminology

Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-2 Develop relationships between points, lines, and planes.

G-2 Introduce skew lines through 3-D modeling and oblique surfaces.

G-5 Integrate constructions of segments, angles, segment bisectors, perpendiculars, angle bisectors, parallel lines, circles, arcs, and polygons through 3-D modeling and oblique surfaces.

G-12 Use properties of circles, arcs, chords, central angles, inscribed angles, and concentric circles through 3-D modeling and oblique surfaces.

References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12    Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12

Distance – 1.2, p. 12    Collinear – 1.1, p. 4

Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4    Parallel – 3.1, p. 140

Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140    Circles – 8.5, p. 481

Arcs – 9.3, p. 533    Chords – 9.3, p. 533

Central angles – 9.3, p. 533    Inscribed angles – 9.4, p. 542

Concentric circles – 9.1, p. 518    Measuring angles – 1.3, p. 19

Measuring segments – 1.2, p. 12    Parallel/perpendicular – 1.5, p. 30

Segment bisector – 1.6, p. 36    Perpendicular bisector – 1.6, p. 36

Angle bisector – 1.6, p. 36

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall

pp. 83-119, 371

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education* – Construction Training Manual, CORD

pp. 258-260, 270-276.

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)

pp. 29-30, 239-251.

**Eleventh thru**

**Fourteenth Week                      Draw orthographic views and construct multiview drawings**

Geometric Terms

Solids    Conic sections    Volume

Surface area    Slope    Midpoint

Distance   X-axis    Y-axis

Origin

## Geometry/Intro to C.A.D. Interdisciplinary Task List Alignment

### Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-2 Apply relationships of points, lines, and planes in drawings.

G-2 Apply betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines to drawings.

G-3 Identify the intersections of lines, planes, and solids in drawings.

G-6 Draw two-dimensional and three-dimensional figures.

G-16 Determine the change in area, volume, and surface area given a change in the width or length of a figure.

G-20 Use a coordinate plane to develop drawings using slope, distance, and midpoint.

G-20 Verify the placement of drawings on graph paper using midpoint, slope, and distance formulas.

### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12      Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12

Distance – 1.2, p. 12      Collinear – 1.1, p. 4

Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4      Parallel – 3.1, p. 140

Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140      Intersection – 1.1, p. 4

Three-dimensional – 7.6, p. 429; 10.1, p. 582

*Technical Drawings (12<sup>th</sup> Edition)*, Prentice Hall  
pp. 140-148, 548-571

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education* – Construction Training Manual,  
CORD  
pp. 159-170.

### Fifteenth thru

### Seventeenth Week Apply basic dimensioning techniques

#### Geometric Terms

Alternate interior angles      Alternate exterior angles

Corresponding angles      Same side interior angles

Same side exterior angles

#### Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-2 Identify and apply properties of angles formed by parallel lines to locate where an item goes on a drawing.

G-2 Apply betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, and skew lines in describing size and location of objects on drawings.

### References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Betweenness – 1.2, p. 12      Midpoint – 1.2, p. 12

Distance – 1.2, p. 12      Collinear – 1.1, p. 4

Coplanar – 1.1, p. 4      Parallel – 3.1, p. 140

Skew lines – 3.1, p. 140

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education* – Construction Training Manual,  
CORD  
pp. 270-276, pp. 295-298.

**Eighteenth Week Prepare drawings using ink and reproduction processes**

Review of terminology in bullets G-2, G-5, and G-12

**Use these geometry activities throughout the semester.**

**Solve mathematical problems related to drafting**

Geometric Terms

Isosceles triangle Equilateral triangle Altitude  
Median Parallelogram Rectangle  
Square Rhombus Vector  
Speed Direction Leg  
Hypotenuse Volume Circumference  
Perimeter Surface area Tangent  
Sine Cosine

Geometric Concepts and Theorems

G-4 Set up and solve algebraic equations to find the measures of angles and sides of various shapes.

G-9 Introduce, solve, and apply trigonometric ratios.

G-10 Apply properties of quadrilaterals to center specific quadrilaterals in the work area.

G-17 Solve problems using perimeter, circumference, and area of planar regions to determine volume and surface area of solids.

G-22 Explore the concept of vectors.

(<http://standards.nctm.org/document/eexamples/chap7/7.1/index.htm>)

References

*Geometry*, CORD Communications

Triangle sum – 3.4, p. 162 Triangle inequality – 3.6, p. 179

Isosceles triangle – 3.4, p. 162; 4.4, p. 224

Equilateral triangle – 3.4, p. 162; 4.4, p. 224

Pythagorean theorem – 6.6, p. 341

Altitude – 4.5, p. 231 Median – 4.5, p. 231

Trigonometric ratios – Tangent – 6.8, p. 354; Sine/cosine – 6.9, p. 361

45-45-90 triangle – 6.7, p. 348 30-60-90 triangle – 6.7, p. 348

*Math Enrichment for Career and Technical Education* – Construction Training Manual, CORD

pp. 170-174, 184-187.

*Practical Problems in Mathematics for Drafting and CAD (2<sup>nd</sup> Edition)*, Larkin (ITP)  
pp. 46-56, 158-186, 40.

*Illuminations* Vector lesson through the National Council of Teachers of Mathematics website

<http://standards.nctm.org/document/eexamples/chap7/7.1/index.htm>

**GEOMETRY/DRAFTING FUNDAMENTALS**

**Interdisciplinary Task List Alignment**

Task 1      Use and maintain basic drafting equipment and machines

- MA-H-G-1      Students will find angle relationships such as vertical angles, linear pairs, complementary angles, and supplementary angles.
- MA-H-G-5      Students will integrate constructions such as segments and angles, segment bisectors, perpendiculars, angle bisectors, parallel lines, circles, arcs, and polygons.
- MA-H-G-9      Students will use right triangle relationships such as trigonometric ratios (45-45-90 and 30-60-90 triangles).
- MA-H-G-12      Students will use properties of circles, arcs, chords, central angles, inscribed angles, and concentric circles.
- MA-H-G-14      Students will prove triangles and other polygons congruent and similar, and explore corresponding parts relationships.

Task 2      Use architects, metric, civil, and mechanical engineer's scales

- MA-H-G-15      Students will use proportional reasoning to solve real-world problems, to do indirect measurements, and to make scale drawings.
- MA-H-G-18      Students will convert from one measure to another within the same system.
- MA-H-G-23      Students will use the relationship between a figure and its image under a transformation (congruence, similarity, size, and scale changes).

Task 3      Identify and draw the alphabet of lines

Task 4      Demonstrate correct lettering techniques

Task 5      Construct one view drawings

- MA-H-G-2      Students will identify relationships between and among points, lines, and planes, such as betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines.

## Geometry/Intro to C.A.D. Interdisciplinary Task List Alignment

MA-H-G-5 Students will integrate constructions such as segments and angles, segment bisectors, perpendiculars, angle bisectors, parallel lines, circles, arcs, and polygons.

MA-H-G-12 Students will use properties of circles, arcs, chords, central angles, inscribed angles, and concentric circles.

Task 6 Reproduce drawings

Task 7 Prepare drawings using ink

Task 8 Utilize proper drawing setup procedures

Task 9 Demonstrate geometric construction techniques

MA-H-G-5 Students will integrate constructions such as segments and angles, segment bisectors, perpendiculars, angle bisectors, parallel lines, circles, arcs, and polygons.

MA-H-G-12 Students will use properties of circles, arcs, chords, central angles, inscribed angles, and concentric circles.

MA-H-G-13 Students will use inscribed and circumscribed polygons.

MA-H-G-14 Students will prove triangles and other polygons congruent and similar, and explore corresponding parts relationships.

MA-H-G-23 Students will use the relationship between a figure and its image under a transformation (congruence, similarity, size, and scale changes).

Task 10 Draw orthographic views and transfer features

- MA-H-G-2 Students will identify relationships between and among points, lines, and planes, such as betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines.
- MA-H-G-3 Students will find the intersection of lines, planes, and solids.
- MA-H-G-6 Students will describe, draw, and construct two-dimensional and three-dimensional figures.
- MA-H-G-16 Students will use relationships among one-, two-, and three-dimensional measures.
- MA-H-G-20 Students will connect the concepts of slope, distance, and midpoint to coordinate geometry.

Task 11 Freehand sketch orthographic and pictorial views

- MA-H-G-6 Students will describe, draw, and construct two-dimensional and three-dimensional figures.
- MA-H-G-15 Students will use proportional reasoning to solve real-world problems, to do indirect measurements, and to make scale drawings.

Task 12 Construct multiview drawings from pictorial sketches

- MA-H-G-2 Students will identify relationships between and among points, lines, and planes, such as betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines.
- MA-H-G-3 Students will find the intersection of lines, planes, and solids.
- MA-H-G-6 Students will describe, draw, and construct two-dimensional and three-dimensional figures.
- MA-H-G-16 Students will use relationships among one-, two-, and three-dimensional measures.
- MA-H-G-20 Students will connect the concepts of slope, distance, and midpoint to coordinate geometry.

Task 13 Apply basic dimensioning techniques

MA-H-G-2 Students will identify relationships between and among points, lines, and planes, such as betweenness of points, midpoint, distance, collinear, coplanar, parallel, and skew lines

Task 14 Solve mathematical problems related to drafting

MA-H-G-4 Students will connect geometric diagrams with algebraic representations.

MA-H-G-7 Students will use angle and side relationships such as triangle sum theorem, triangle inequalities, isosceles and equilateral triangle properties, altitude, and median.

MA-H-G-8 Students will use Pythagorean theorem and its converse.

MA-H-G-9 Students will use right triangle relationships such as trigonometric ratios (45-45-90 and 30-60-90 triangles).

MA-H-G-10 Students will use properties of quadrilaterals such as classification.

MA-H-G-17 Students will use perimeter, circumference, and area of planar regions to determine volume and surface area of solids.

MA-H-G-22 Students will explore concepts of vectors.

Task 15 Construct title blocks, revision blocks, materials list and tolerance blocks